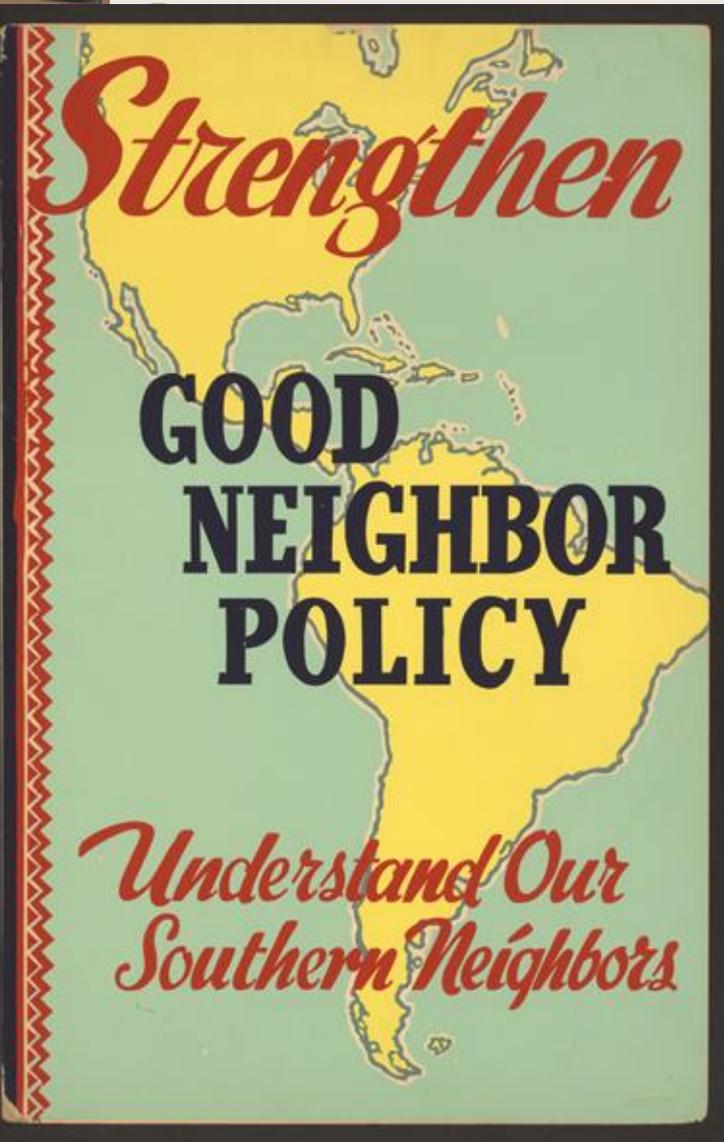


# FDR Foreign Policy

- **Good Neighbor Policy**
- U.S. role in C and S America
- 1. to promote “hemispheric solidarity”  
– MD
- 2. w/d troops from Nic, DR, Haiti
- 3. Revoked the Platt Amendment on  
\_\_\_\_\_?
- 4. Oil negotiations w/ Mexico to avoid possible military conflict



In the field of world policy I would dedicate this nation to the policy of the good neighbor—the neighbor who resolutely respects himself and, because he does so, respects the rights of others—the neighbor who respects his obligations and respects the sanctity of his agreements in and with a world of neighbors.

(Franklin D. Roosevelt)

[izquotes.com](http://izquotes.com)

# FDR Foreign Policy

- **Stimson Doctrine**
- began w/ Hoover, cont'd with FDR
- What it said?
- targeted Japan\* directly and all aggressors indirectly

# FDR Foreign Policy

- violated Open Door, Nine Power Treaty, and Kellogg Briand Pact
- U.S. – \$86m aid to China
- \*exporting of oil, gas, steel to Japan ends 1939

# FDR Foreign Policy

- European Climate mid 1930s – rise of dictators
- Italy invades Ethiopia 1935 under Mussolini
- Spanish Civil War – Franco
- Hitler to power in Germany

# FDR Foreign Policy

- **Isolationism at Home – mid 1930s**
- **Nye Committee** investigations 1934
- discovered that U.S. munitions manufacturers had profited and prospered in WWI
- “merchants of death”

# FDR Foreign Policy

- **Neutrality Acts 1935-39**
- series of measures by U.S. to avoid being dragged into war again
- 1. Am's are warned not to travel on the ships of belligerents
- 2. belligerents can no longer purchase weapons in the U.S.

# FDR Foreign Policy

- 3. no loans to belligerents for the purchase of weapons
- 4. sales of non-military items from the U.S. on a “cash and carry” basis only
- exception to these acts was aid to China – seen as victim of Japanese aggression

# FDR Foreign Policy

- **The War in Europe**
- failure of policy of “appeasement”
- Germany and Russia sign a Non-Aggression Pact
- Germany invades Poland Sept 1, 1939, blitzkrieg begins
- France falls summer 1940
- Aerial bombing of England begins

# FDR Foreign Policy

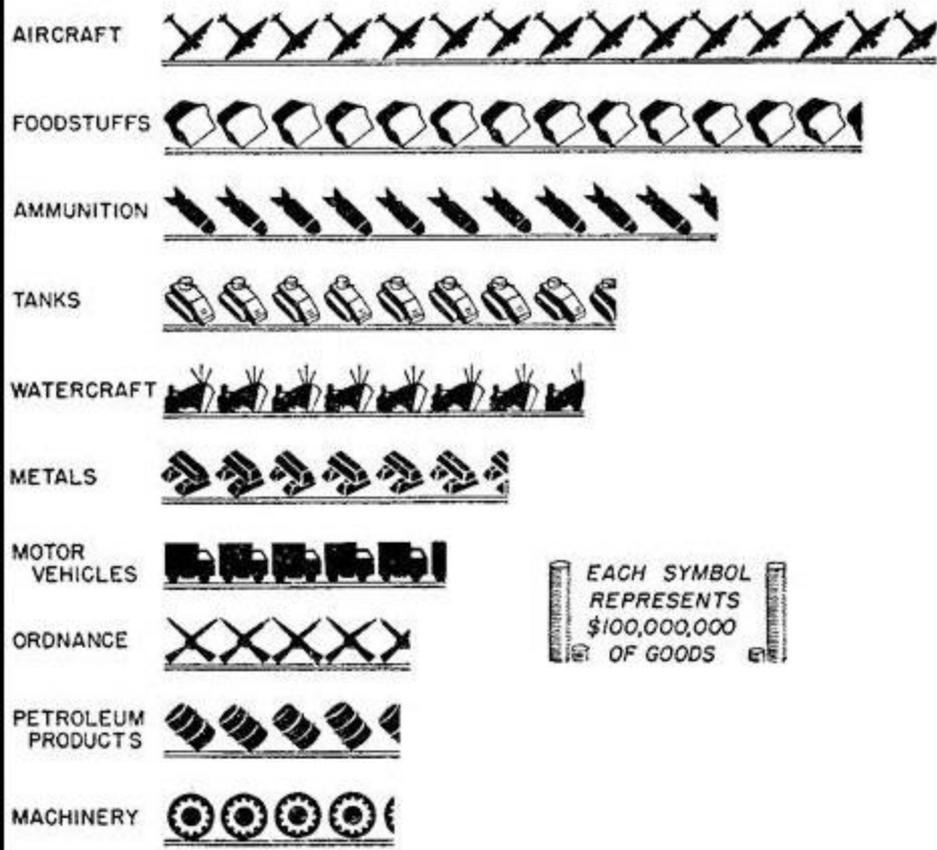
- **Towards War at Home**
- 1. FDR – orders military buildup 1938
- 2. Selective Service Act 1940
- 3. **Lend Lease Act 1941** –  
“arsenal of democracy” – seen as  
a way around neutrality

# FDR Foreign Policy

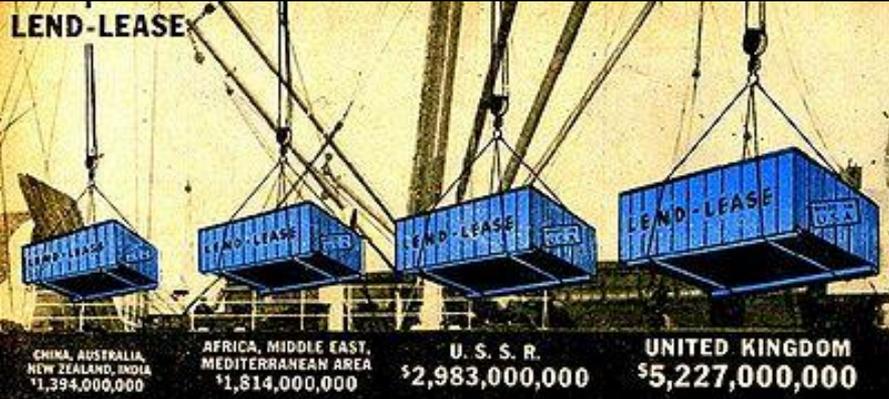


# GOODS WE HAVE LEND-LEASED

FROM MARCH 1941 THROUGH APRIL 1943



# LEND-LEASE ACT, AID TO OUR ALLIES



# FDR Foreign Policy

- 4. Embargo on Japan 1939
- 5. Atlantic Charter August 1941
- \*FDR and Churchill – statement of postwar aims
- A. all nations have the right of self-determination
- B. all nations have the right of freedom of the seas and freedom of trade

# FDR Foreign Policy

- C. disarming aggressors and promotion of permanent peace
- 6. America First Committee
- \*public opinion divided
- \*anti-war group – incl. Lindbergh, Hoover



# United States in World War II

- 7. Fall 1941
- U.S. and Japanese diplomats try to work out problems over China
- U.S. – trade embargo on Japan gas, oil, steel, tools (1939)
- rejected Japanese demands to lift the embargo b/c of Open Door and other violations

# United States in World War II

- Emperor Hirohito gives Japanese diplomats until late Nov to work out problems
- Attack Dec 7, 1941 – Pearl Harbor
- FDR – “a date which will live in infamy”
- Japan – fear of “awakening a sleeping giant”
- all in Congress but 1 vote for war



LOCAL WEATHER  
Today Clear  
High 80-85  
Low 60-65  
Forecast Partly B

# The Augusta Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1845  
PUBLISHED DAILY  
EXCEPT SUNDAYS  
Subscription Rates  
\$1.00 per Annum  
In Advance



THE CHRONICLE, No. 540

AUGUSTA, GA., SUNDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 8, 1941

The Paper

# U.S., JAPAN AT WAR

## Augustans Stirred By News of Fight

Commerce Offices Packed With Folks  
For Details of Japan's Attack on U.S.

Augustans learned of Japan's attack on the U.S. through reports of the United States Commerce Department. The Commerce Department today is expected to be closed to the public in order to handle the influx of people who are expected to come to the office.

## British Parliament To Convene Today

Parliament will convene today at 11 o'clock and will discuss the situation in the East.



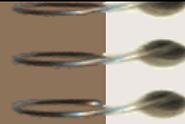
## Honolulu and Pearl Harbor Bombed by Japanese Planes

### War Flashes

President Roosevelt Is Expected  
To Ask for War Declaration Today

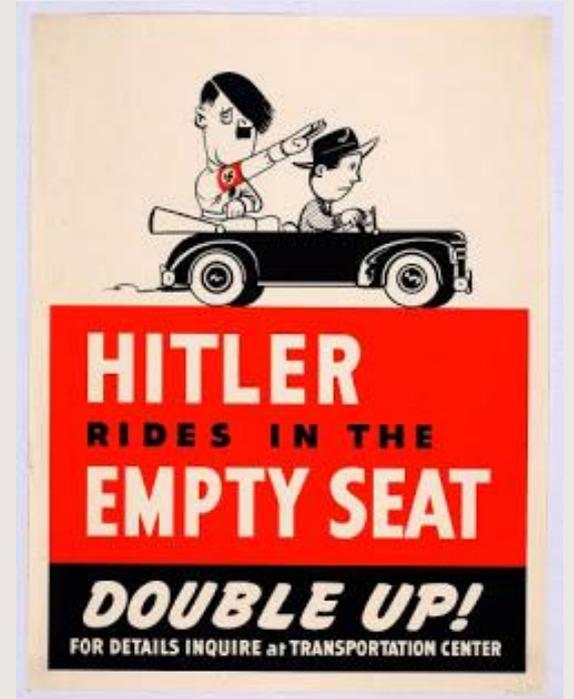
President Roosevelt is expected to ask Congress for a declaration of war against Japan today. The attack on Pearl Harbor and Honolulu is believed to have occurred last night.





# United States in World War II

- **The Homefront**
  - 1. War Production Board
  - 2. War Labor Board
  - 3. Office of Price Administration
- rationing programs





Book of Issues 594725 H

**WAR RATION BOOK No. 3** Field of choice

Identification of person to whom issued: **PRINT IN FULL**

BARBARA J. KELLOG  
(First name) (Middle name) (Last name)

Street number or rural route 17 SEE STAMP

City or post office \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

AGE	SEX	WEIGHT	HEIGHT	OCCUPATION
<u>1</u>	<u>FM.</u>	<u>42 lbs</u>	<u>3 ft 2 in</u>	

SIGNATURE Ada M Kellog  
Person to whom book is issued. If such person is unable to sign because of age or incapacity, another may sign in his behalf.

**WARNING**  
 This book is the property of the United States Government. It is unlawful to sell it to any other person, or to use it in any other manner than to use it, except to obtain essential goods in accordance with regulations of the Office of Price Administration. Any person who lends a lost War Ration Book must return it to the War Price and Rationing Board which issued it. Persons who violate rationing regulations are subject to \$10,000 fine or imprisonment, or both.

**LOCAL BOARD ACTION**

Issued by \_\_\_\_\_  
(Local board number) (Date)

Street address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature of issuing officer)

GPA FORM No. B-228

 **UNITED STATES OF AMERICA** 

**War Ration Book One**

**WARNING**

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- This book must not be transferred. It must be held and used only by or on behalf of the person to whom it has been issued, and anyone presenting it thereby represents to the Office of Price Administration, an agency of the United States Government, that it is being so held and so used. For any misuse of this book it may be taken from the holder by the Office of Price Administration.
- In the event either of the departure from the United States of the person to whom this book is issued, or his or her death, the book must be surrendered in accordance with the Regulations.
- Any person finding a lost book must deliver it promptly to the nearest Ration Board.

**OFFICE OF PRICE ADMINISTRATION**

No. 199412 -249

**4** Book of Issues **471923 FA**

**WAR RATION BOOK FOUR**

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(Print last, middle, and last names)

Complete address 1712 Federal Boulevard  
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**READ BEFORE SIGNING**

In accepting this book, I recognize that it remains the property of the United States Government. I will use it only in the manner and for the purposes authorized by the Office of Price Administration.

**Fold if Altered** Ada M Kellog  
(Signature)

**It is a criminal offense to violate rationing regulations**

GPA FORM B-248 10-20104



UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
**WAR RATION BOOK TWO**  
ADMINISTRATIVE

NAME OF OWNER \_\_\_\_\_  
ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_  
CITY \_\_\_\_\_ STATE \_\_\_\_\_  
COUNTY \_\_\_\_\_  
DATE OF ISSUE \_\_\_\_\_  
EXPIRES \_\_\_\_\_  
ISSUED TO \_\_\_\_\_  
BY \_\_\_\_\_  
OFFICE \_\_\_\_\_

**WARNING:**  
This book is to be used only for the purchase of war rationed commodities. It is not to be used for the purchase of any other commodities. It is to be used only for the purchase of commodities which are listed in the War Rationing Administration's list of rationed commodities. It is to be used only for the purchase of commodities which are listed in the War Rationing Administration's list of rationed commodities. It is to be used only for the purchase of commodities which are listed in the War Rationing Administration's list of rationed commodities.

**V**

47 COFFEE	62 SPARE	61 SPARE	
48 COFFEE	64 SPARE	63 SPARE	
49 COFFEE	66 SPARE	65 SPARE	37 SUGAR
50 COFFEE	68 SPARE	67 SPARE	
51 COFFEE	70 SPARE	69 SPARE	
52 COFFEE	72 SPARE	71 SPARE	

Form OPA R-1107

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
 OFFICE OF PRICE ADMINISTRATION  
**V - FUEL OIL RATION**  
**Class 3 Consumer Coupons**  
 (One-Gallon Coupons)

*Copy this number in ink on each coupon in the space provided. After each 5 or 10 coupons, check against original number for accuracy.*

**V 867248**



Permits Delivery of  
 1 GALLON  
 FUEL OIL  
 OFFICE OF  
 PRICE ADM.

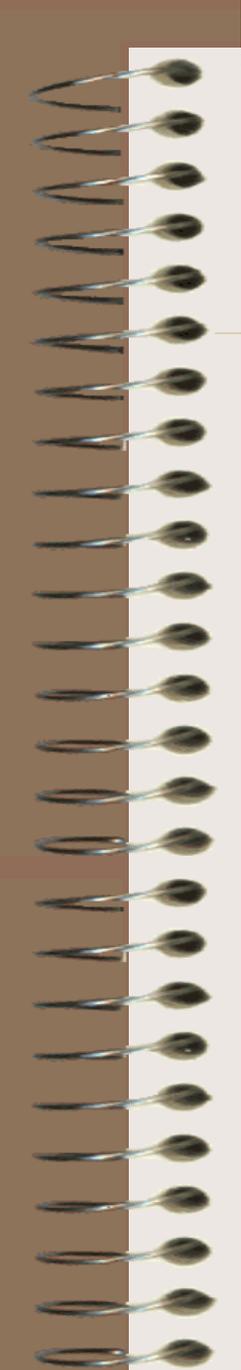
Permits Deliver  
 1 GAT  
 FUE  
 OFFIC  
 PRICE

# United States in World War II

- 4. Japanese Internment – 180,000
- Dept of Justice – Alien Enemy Control Unit
- Executive order #9066
- *Korematsu vs. U.S.* 1944 – upheld by Supreme Court
- German and Italian Am's also

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**WAR ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE  
OF THE MOTION PICTURE  
INDUSTRY**



# OUSTER OF ALL JAPS IN CALIFORNIA NEAR!

San Francisco **Examiner** 6 AM EXTRA

Loose Talk Reveals Army, Navy Secrets  
Thousands of Allies Face Japs in Java  
Summary of War On All Fronts

# OUSTER OF ALL JAPS IN CALIFORNIA NEAR!

San Francisco **Examiner** 6 AM EXTRA

Loose Talk Reveals Army, Navy Secrets  
Thousands of Allies Face Japs in Java  
Summary of War On All Fronts



**WESTERN DEFENSE COMMAND AND FOURTH ARMY  
WARTIME CIVIL CONTROL ADMINISTRATION**

**Presidio of San Francisco, California**

**May 23, 1942**

**INSTRUCTIONS  
TO ALL PERSONS OF  
JAPANESE  
ANCESTRY**

**Living in the Following Area:**

All that portion of the County of Santa Clara, State of California, lying generally north and northwest of the following boundary: Beginning at the point in the Santa Cruz-Santa Clara County line due west of a line drawn through the peak of Loma Prieta; thence due east along said line through said peak to its intersection with Liguas Creek; thence downstream along said creek toward Madrone to the point where it is crossed by Liguas Avenue; thence northwesterly on Liguas Avenue on U. S. Highway No. 85; thence northerly on said Highway No. 85 to Center Road; thence northwesterly on Center Road to its junction with Honey Road; thence westerly on Honey Road to Madrone Springs; thence along a line parallel the east line Madrone Springs to its connection with the Santa Cruz-Santa Clara County line; together with all portions of Santa Clara County not previously covered by Exclusion Orders of this Headquarters.

# NOTICE

**Headquarters  
Western Defense Command  
and Fourth Army**

**Presidio of San Francisco, California  
May 14, 1942**

## Civilian Exclusion Order No. 75

1. Pursuant to the provisions of Public Proclamations Nos. 1 and 2, this Headquarters, dated March 2, 1942, and March 16, 1942, respectively, it is hereby ordered that from and after 12 o'clock noon, P. M. T., of Wednesday, May 20, 1942, all persons of Japanese ancestry, both alien and non-alien, be excluded from that portion of Military Area No. 1 described as follows:

All that portion of the County of Sacramento, State of California, lying generally northwest of a line beginning at the intersection of the county lines of Yuba County, Sacramento County, and Yuba County; thence northerly along the Sacramento-Yuba county line to the Sacramento River; thence easterly along the Sacramento River to the crossing of California State Highway No. 32 at or near Walnut Grove; thence southerly along said California State Highway No. 32 to the town of Marysville, Yuba County line.

2. A responsible member of each family, and each individual living alone, in the above described area will report between the hours of 8:00 A. M. and 1:00 P. M., Friday, May 15, 1942, or during the same hours on Saturday, May 16, 1942, to the Civil Control Station located at:

Old Fellows Hall,  
Loomis, California.

3. Any person subject to this order who fails to comply with any of its provisions or with the provisions of published instructions governing homes or who is found in the above area after 12 o'clock noon, P. M. T., of Wednesday, May 20, 1942, will be liable to the criminal penalties provided by Public Law No. 368, 75th Congress, approved March 23, 1942, entitled "An Act to Provide a Penalty for Violation of Restrictions or Orders with Respect to Person Entering, Remaining in, Leaving or Committing Any Act in Military Area or Zone," and also Japanese will be subject to immediate apprehension and removal.

4. All persons within the bounds of an established Assembly Center pursuant to instructions from this Headquarters are exempted from the provisions of this order while those persons are in such Assembly Center.

J. I. D-WITT  
Lieutenant General, U. S. Army  
Commanding



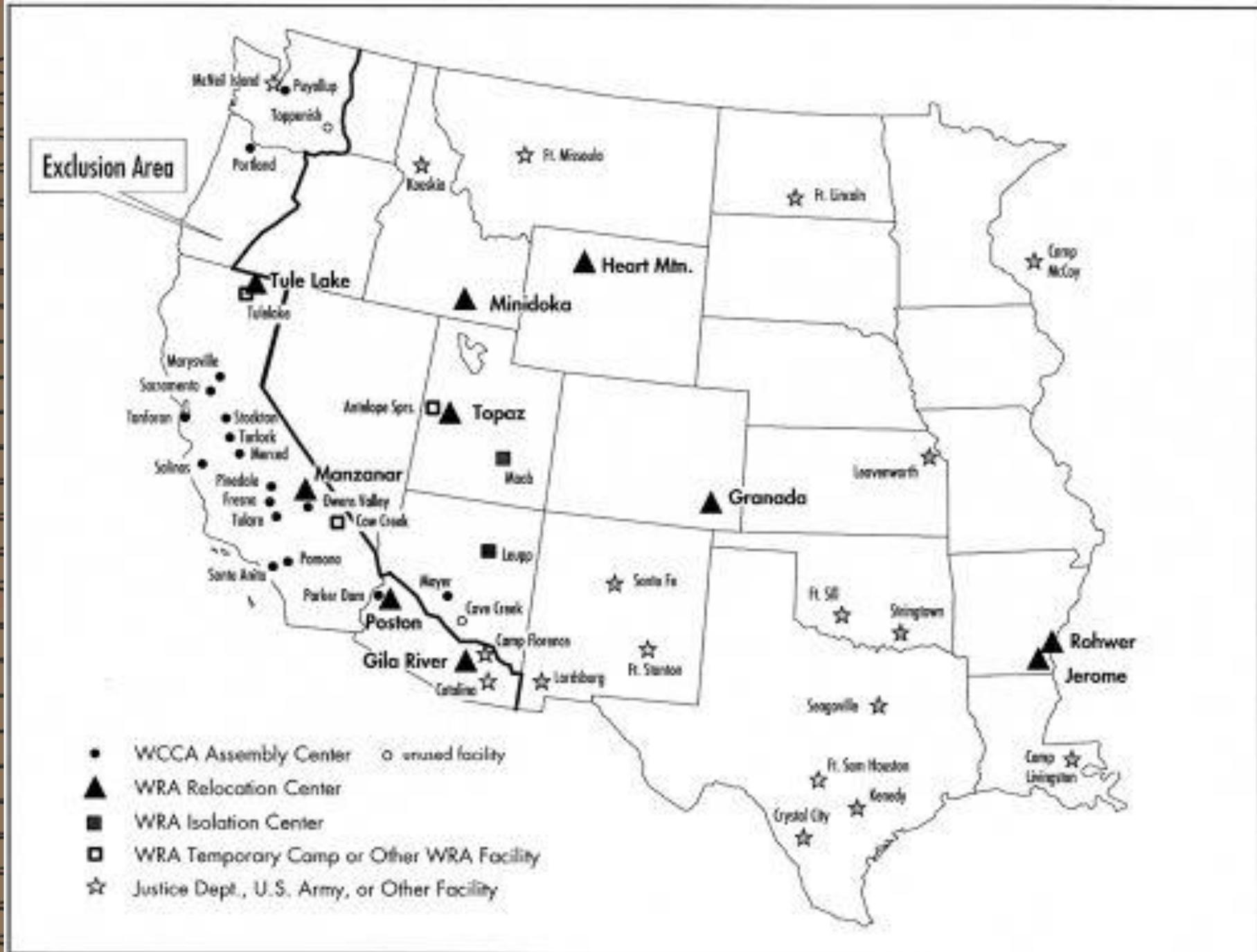


Figure 1.1. Sites in the western U.S. associated with the relocation of Japanese Americans during World War II.





# TOKIO KID

SAY

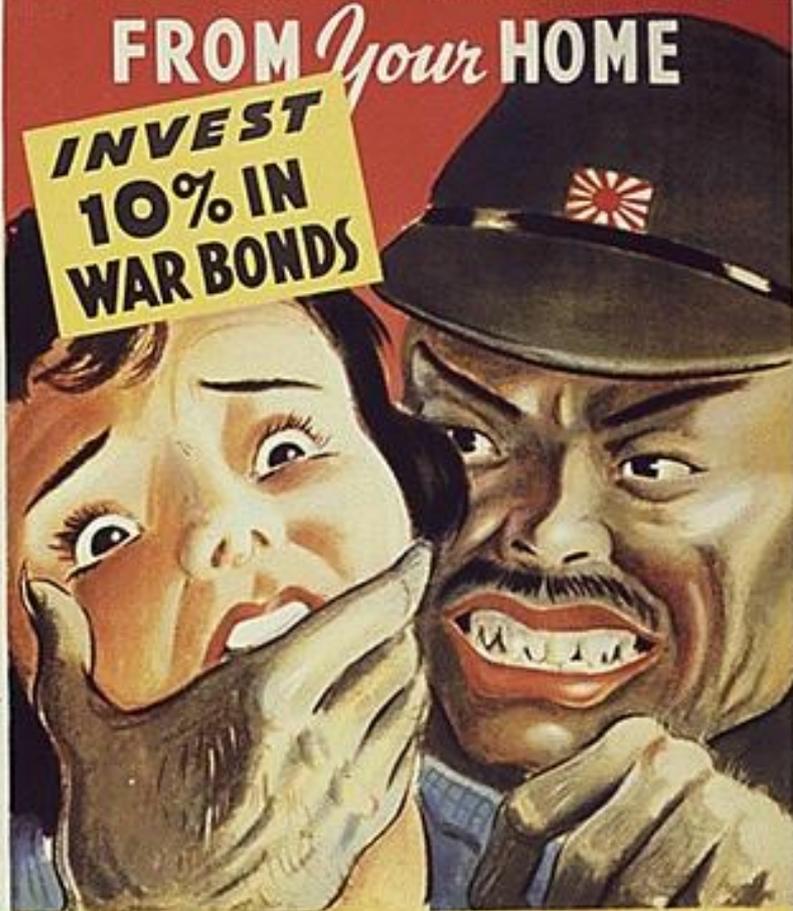
MUCH WASTE  
OF MATERIAL  
MAKE SO-O-O-O  
HAPPY!  
THANK YOU



One of a series designed and displayed by Douglas Aircraft Company, Inc., under its material conservation program.

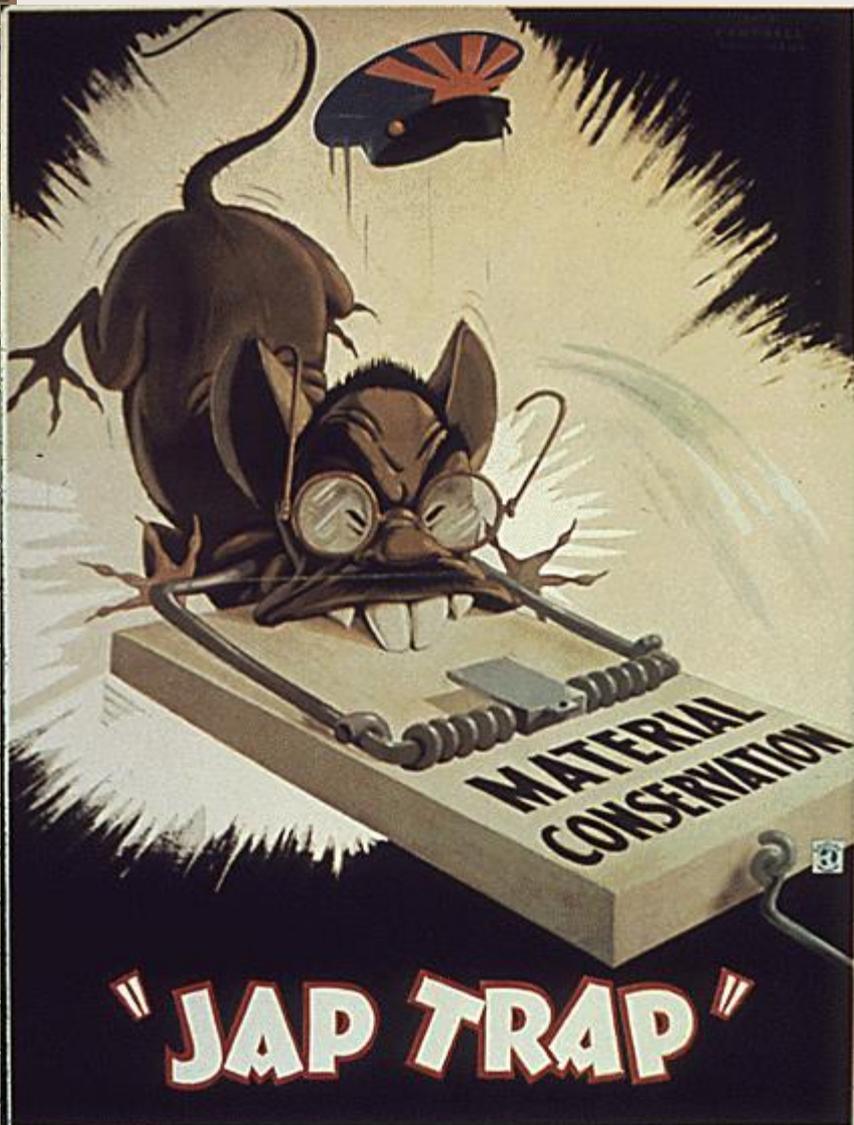
# KEEP THIS HORROR FROM *Your* HOME

**INVEST  
10% IN  
WAR BONDS**



## BACK UP OUR BATTLESKIES!

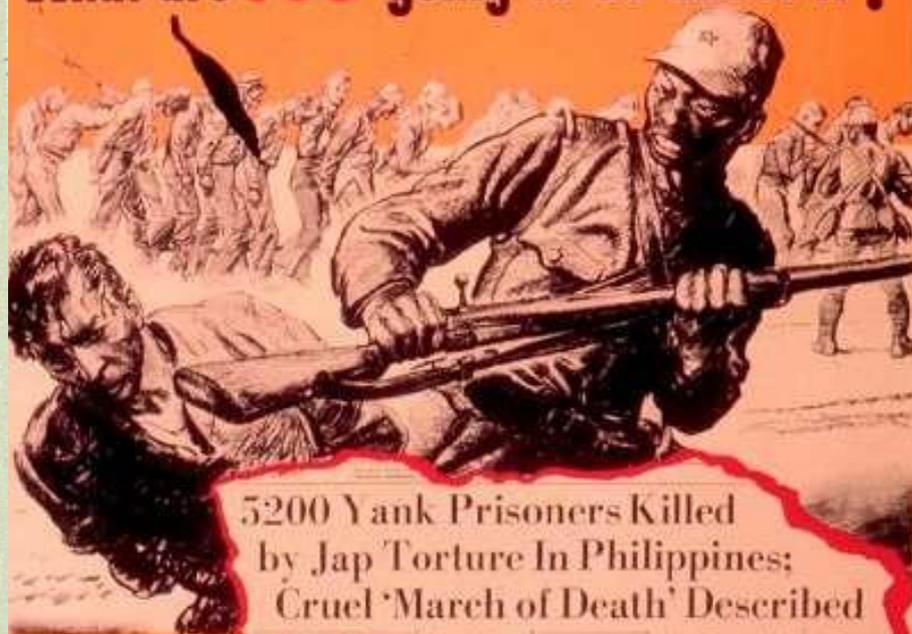




**"JAP TRAP"**

One of a series designed by Douglas Aircraft Company, Inc., under its material conservation program.

What are **YOU** going to do about it?



**5200 Yank Prisoners Killed  
by Jap Torture In Philippines;  
Cruel 'March of Death' Described**

*Includes News, Photo Action, RAF Hurts New Blows, Other Thousands of Victims Were Filipped, Captives Were Starved, Beaten, Bayoneted, Shot and Executed, Army and Navy Report*

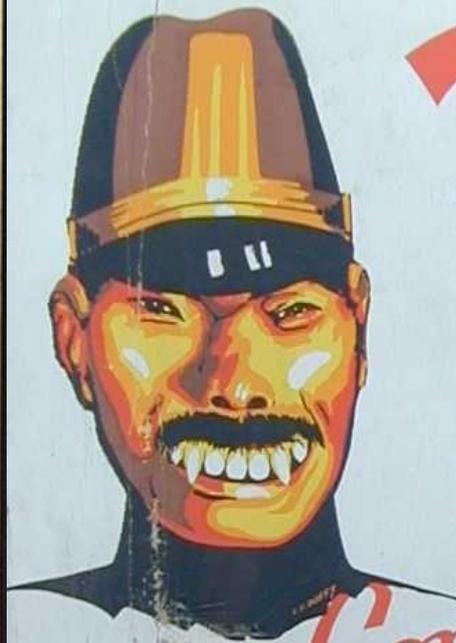
**STAY ON THE JOB UNTIL EVERY  
MURDERING JAP  
IS WIPED OUT!**



U.S. ARMY OFFICIAL PUBLICATION



Go ahead,  
please-  
TAKE DAY  
OFF!



**TOJO**  
**VELLY**  
**HAPPY**

*Sends  
Congratulations  
to you!*

*For* **BEING ABSENT**  
**LAST WEEK** *and*  
*Losing*  
**MAN HOURS**



*Present*



# United States in World War II

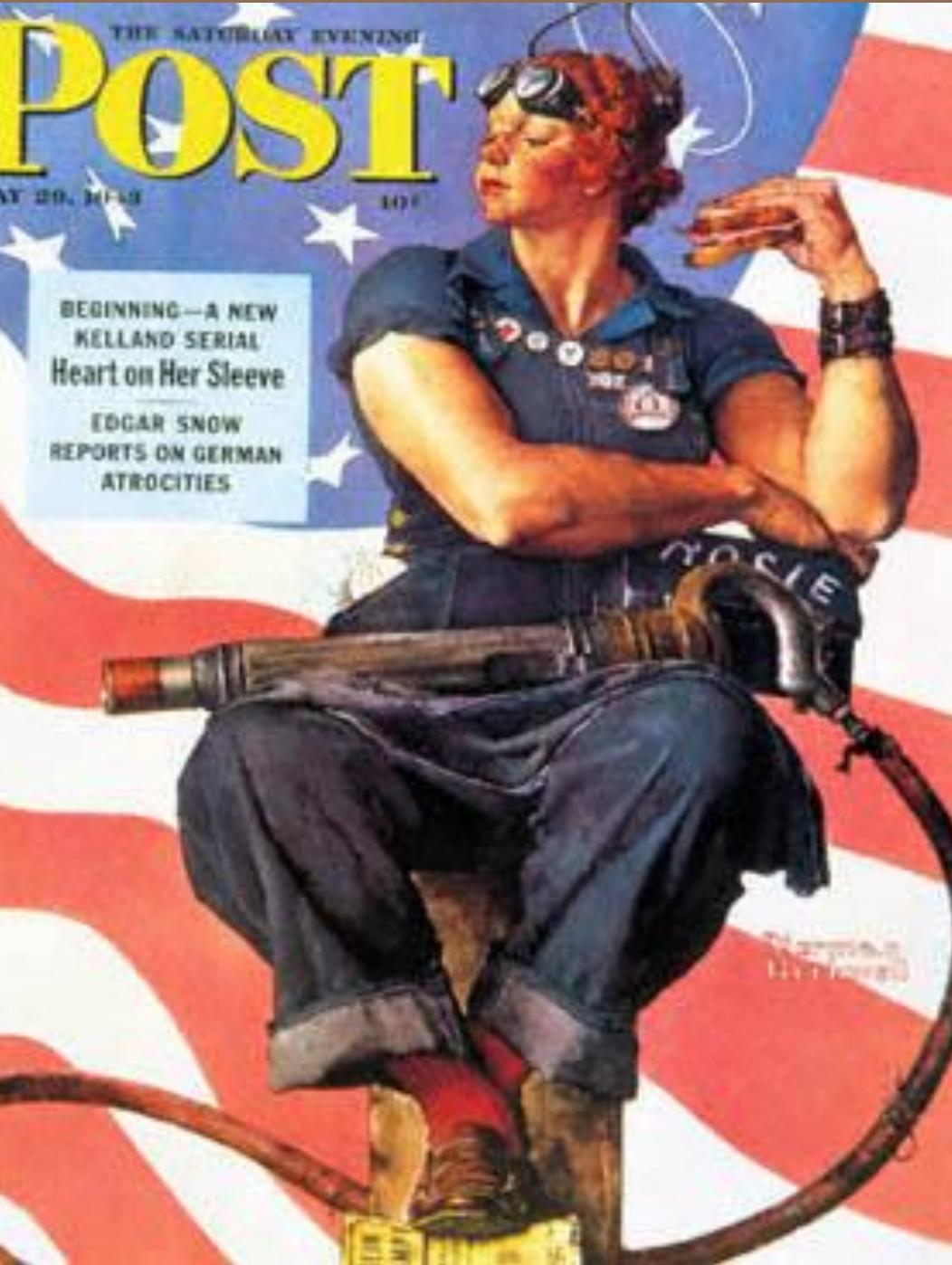
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- Why?
- Shock of Pearl Harbor
- Racist dislike of Japanese
- Profit on property taken from Jap-Am's - \$350M
- Jap-Am reaction – highly patriotic
- 17,000+ joined U.S. army



# United States in World War II

- **5. Women** – to factories again
- “Rosie the Riveter”
- Tripled # of women employed by USG
- Churches – day care





# ROSIE THE RIVETER

Words and Music by  
REDD EVANS &  
JOHN JACOB LOEB



PARAMOUNT MUSIC CORPORATION • 1418 Broadway • New York, N.Y.



# United States in World War II

- 6. AAs/Minorities
- Role of Eleanor Roosevelt
- mediated w/ black leaders – A. Phillip Randolph – to forbid discrimination by companies with *gov't defense contracts* – CORE
- FDR – Executive Order 8802 – defense industry – bans racial discrimination
- CORE founded 1942 – 2<sup>nd</sup> of the “Big Four” civil rights organizations



*File*

# Negro March-on-Washington Committee

2289 SEVENTH AVENUE  
NEW YORK, N. Y.  
EDGEcombe 4-4341

391

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

Campobello Island, N.B.  
June 26, 1941

## SPONSORING COMMITTEE

- WALTER WHITE  
EXECUTIVE SECRETARY NATIONAL  
ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT  
OF COLORED PEOPLE
- REV. WILLIAM LLOYD IMES  
ST. JAMES PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH
- LESTER B. GRANGER  
ASSISTANT EXECUTIVE SECRETARY  
NATIONAL URBAN LEAGUE
- FRANK R. CROSSWAITH  
CHAIRMAN OF NEGRO LABOR  
COMMITTEE
- LAYLE LANE  
VICE-PRESIDENT AMERICAN  
FEDERATION OF TEACHERS
- RICHARD PARRISH  
PRESIDENT ASSOCIATION OF  
NEGRO COLLEGE STUDENTS OF  
NEW YORK
- DR. RAYFORD LOGAN  
CHAIRMAN OF NATIONAL & STATE  
COMMITTEE FOR PARTICIPATION  
OF NEGROES IN NATIONAL  
DEFENSE
- J. FINLEY WILSON  
GRAND EXALTED RULER  
I. O. O. F. OF W.
- REV. ADAM C. POWELL, JR.  
ABYSSINIAN BAPTIST CHURCH
- NOAH A. WALTERS  
LAUNDRY WORKERS JOINT BOARD  
OF GREATER NEW YORK, C.I.O.
- E. E. WILLIAMS  
SECRETARY-TREASURER  
PLASTERERS AND CHILLERS  
UNION, LOCAL 28, A. P. L.

June 16th, 1941

Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt  
The White House  
Washington, D. C.

*x P.P. 2*

My dear Mrs. Roosevelt:

Find enclosed copy of memorandum  
on proposals of the Negro March-On-Washington Committee  
to President Roosevelt for urgent consideration.

*x 93*

Sincerely yours,

*A. Philip Randolph*  
A. Philip Randolph, Director  
Negro March-On-Washington Committee

apr/mf

My dear Mr. Randolph:

Thank you for your wire. I am very glad the march has been postponed and delighted that the President is issuing an executive order on defense industries.

I hope from this first step, we may go on to others.

Very sincerely yours,

*Eleanor Roosevelt*

# DEMOCRACY



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THE STORY OF THE TUSKEGEE AIRMEN IN THEIR OWN WORDS

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# United States in World War II

- **AAs/Minorities cont'd**
- High paying industrial jobs
- Movement west
- Bracero program – agreement with Mexico
- Millions to the southwest – war labor
- 1943 Race Riots – L.A. (Zoot Suit riots)
- Detroit – population increase, housing crisis, 43 dead



**SAY COMMUNISTS HAD BIG PART IN ZOOT-SUIT RIOTS**  
**LOS ANGELES—(UP)—**The Tenney committee, continuing a probe of recent riot with

**The Washington Post**  
 WASHINGTON: FRIDAY, JUNE 11, 1943  
 THREE CENTS

**ZOOT WAR CALLED 'NEAR ANARCHY'**

*you are*

**Ration Deaths**  
 2000—Deaths in Washington D.C. during the last week of the month are reported to be 2000, a record for the city since the rationing program was instituted in 1941.

**The Weather**  
 Today—Warmer in afternoon and evening; gentle winds. Yesterday—High, 85; low, 55.

NO. 24,466  
 Printed at Second Class Station, Washington, D. C.  
 POSTAL OFFICE PERMIT NO. 100  
 SUBSCRIPTION PRICE \$3.00 PER ANNUM IN ADVANCE

**Slashed by Girls**

**Armed Police Patrol City In Effort to Stem Fighting**  
 Beat, Slash Woman; Soldiers, Civilians Enter Private Homes

*By an Associated Press Staff Writer*  
 Los Angeles, June 10—District Attorney Fred N. Hunter declared today that a "state of near anarchy" exists, as police and sheriff's deputies, armed for duty, deployed throughout Los Angeles' suburbs in an effort to stem the rioting which has embroiled servicemen and civilians in bloody battles the last six nights. "It is madness," said Hunter, in speaking to the press today.

## Hobble Skirts Hide Razors

# Zoot Suiters Run for Cover but Their 'Cholitas' Carry On

By WILLIAM C. PAYETTE

United Press Staff Correspondent

LOS ANGELES, June 11—Dark-eyed "cholitas" packing razors in the tops of their black mesh stockings today took up street fighting where their male zoot-suit counterparts were being forced to drop it.

Garbed entirely in midnight black, with an above-the-knee version of the hobble skirt, they grandiosely vowed to carry the battle against servicemen and police "until one side or the other is wiped out."

Three of them attacked a waitress coming out of a downtown tunnel, knocked her down and slashed her with a razor.

Her assailants fled when an unidentified man ran to her aid. The victim, Betty Morgan, 22, was bleeding profusely and was hysterical. There was no apparent reason for the attack.

### STRIP-TEASE PROBLEM

The cholitas, auxiliaries of the zoot-suit gangs which for months have made walks on dimly lighted streets a risky affair, stoutly insisted they would not be diverted. Altho servicemen have been ripping the zoot clothing from the male mobsters, such treatment of the female branch presented a problem.

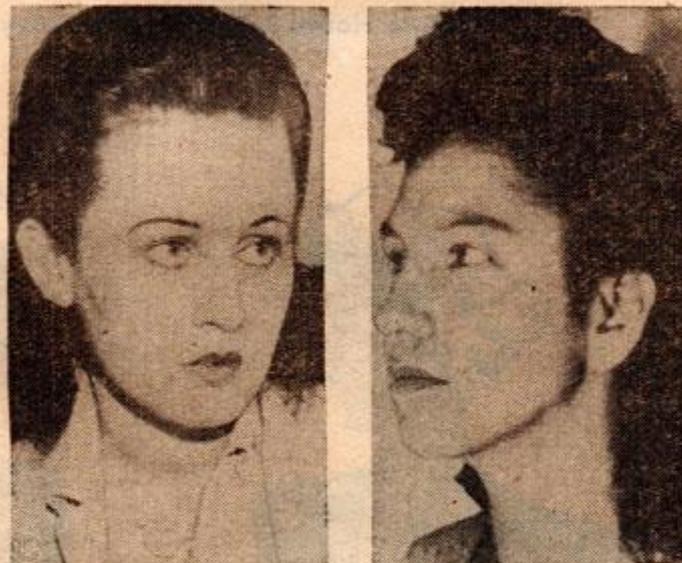
Previously taken in custody was a young woman who carried a pair of brass knuckles and, police said, "knew how to use them." A 20-year-old girl was taken to jail for inciting resistance to officers attempting to make an arrest.

The county grand jury began an investigation of the riots, which had led the Navy to declare the entire city out of bounds and left the Skidrow district on the Army blacklist.

Army and Navy authorities held an off-the-record session with State Atty. Gen. Robert W. Kenny, here to conduct an investigation. Another investigation by the Office of Inter-American Affairs had not passed the "report" stage.

### JAIL THEIR REFUGE

Zoot attacks were scattered. Downtown was quiet with Skidrow virtually deserted. In outlying areas zoot suiters staged a half-dozen attacks but there was no rioting.



Joining up with their moronic, zoot-suited comrades, the pachuco girls have juttied their chins out in the intramural warfare in the Los Angeles area. Left, Betty Morgan, 22-year-old waitress who was stabbed by three pachucos. Right, Mrs. Amelia Venegas, 22, under arrest when, after cursing deputies questioning zoot suiters, she was found to be carrying a pair of brass knuckles.



THIS NEGRO (CENTER) HAS JUST BEEN BLOWN BY YOUNG WHITE HOODLUMS IN DETROIT'S RACE RIOT AND IS FRANTICALLY TRYING TO ESCAPE BEFORE THEY HIT HIM AGAIN.



**They Flee** (center) right makes a dash across Woodward Avenue, Detroit, with a mob of whites in pursuit. Many are victims who would go to hospital but know what it was all about. A thousand firemen have been called in to help with the rioting and to keep the streets clear.



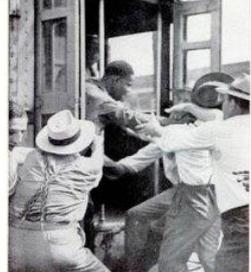
**With Armed Negro** (center) a white man, 26, has been hit by a group of about 100 Negroes who were attacking him and a young woman. A fourth man holds on, waiting. After being knocked down, he and his friend, Negroes were hit in front of the eyes.



**This Negro** was being hit the way of flight when the mob forced him to the curb. He tried to run away but the mob hit him on the back of the head and he fell. He was hit in the chest and the mob hit him on the back of the head. He was hit in the chest and the mob hit him on the back of the head.



**Fleeing Negro**, who looks as though he is already hit, is chased by mobsters armed with lead pipes, brass knuckles and knives. He is hit in the chest and the mob hit him on the back of the head. He was hit in the chest and the mob hit him on the back of the head.



**Being Held** (center) is held back by a crowd of about 100 Negroes who were attacking him and a young woman. A fourth man holds on, waiting. After being knocked down, he and his friend, Negroes were hit in front of the eyes.



**This Negro** was held back by a crowd of about 100 Negroes who were attacking him and a young woman. A fourth man holds on, waiting. After being knocked down, he and his friend, Negroes were hit in front of the eyes.

# RACE WAR IN DETROIT

Americans maul and murder each other as Hitler wins a battle in the nation's most explosive city



a crowded movement of whites had risen them. The rumor "they" the Joe Louis broke into arm stores. A doctor Police who fired back. The Negroes from the look over, rifles, autos and air cars. In tumbled tanks. The white heart of day night.



OWI-16549-C

# United States in World War II

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- **Defeating Germany**
- Operation Overlord
- D-Day invasion of France
- June 1944
- Role of Dwight D. Eisenhower
- Berlin falls – Spring 1945



### UTAH



9<sup>th</sup> Inf. Div.  
79<sup>th</sup> Inf. Div.  
90<sup>th</sup> Inf. Div.  
4<sup>th</sup> Inf. Div.

### OMAHA



2<sup>nd</sup> Inf. Div.  
29<sup>th</sup> Inf. Div.  
1<sup>st</sup> Inf. Div.

### GOLD



49<sup>th</sup> Inf. Div.  
7<sup>th</sup> Armored Div.  
6<sup>th</sup> Armored Brig  
50<sup>th</sup> Northumb. Div.

### JUNO



4<sup>th</sup> Special Serv. Brig.  
2<sup>nd</sup> Armored Brig  
3<sup>rd</sup> Inf. Div.

### SWORD



4<sup>th</sup> Armored Brig.  
51<sup>st</sup> Highland Div.  
27<sup>th</sup> Armored Brig  
3<sup>rd</sup> Inf. Div.

101st US Airborne  
Division

**Cherbourg**  
27/06

**Valognes**  
20/06

**Barneville**  
18/06

**Ste Mere Eglise**  
6/06

**Carentan**  
12/06

2<sup>nd</sup> US Rangers

6 H 30

7 H 10

6 H 30

7 H 30

8 H 00

7 H 30

4th Franco-British  
Keller Commando

**Le Havre**  
12/09

82nd US Para  
Division

101st US Para  
Division

**Pte du Hoc**

**Arromanches**  
06/06

**Douvres la  
Délivrande**  
17/06

**Merville**  
17/08

**Bayeux**  
07/06

**Bénouville**  
06/06

**St Lô**  
18/07

**Caen**  
9/07

Vire





# United States in World War II

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- **Yalta Conference Feb 1945**
- “Big Three” – FDR, Churchill, Stalin
- To decide Europe’s fate after the war
- 1. Divide Germany into 4 zones
- 2. Subdivide Berlin – 4 zones



# THE DIVISION OF GERMANY AND AUSTRIA

EAST GERMANY



-  American control
-  British control
-  French control
-  Soviet control



# United States in World War II

- 3. Russia to annex Poland – promise to hold free elections
- 4. FDR persuaded Stalin to attack Japan in China
- 5. Creation of United Nations
- 6. Disarm and prevent rearming of Germany

# United States in World War II

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- 7. Punishment of war criminals for Holocaust, etc. – Nuremberg Trials
- Republicans in Congress angry
- felt too many concessions given to Stalin

# United States in World War II

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- **Defeating Japan**
- Battle of Midway June 1942
- Turning point in war in the Pacific
- U.S. begins “island hopping” campaign to defeat Japan



# United States in World War II

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- **The Manhattan Project 1939**
- letter from Einstein to Roosevelt – possibility of splitting uranium atom – release of energy
- J. Robert Oppenheimer
- Secrecy – NY, Tex, Chicago
- Los Alamos, NM – 1<sup>st</sup> bomb tests
- \$2 billion – thousands of scientists, little contact between cities

**TODAY'S WEATHER**  
Partly Cloudy and Continued Warm  
Lowest Temperature Yesterday 51  
Lowest Temperature Year Ago 52  
(Other data on Page 4)

**LOCAL COTTON**  
Marketing 15/16 Thursday 22.80  
Strict Low Mid. 15/16 Thurs. 21.35  
Low Middling 15/16 Thurs. 22.12



Vol. CLXI, No. 103

AUGUSTA, GA., FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 13, 1945

# ROOSEVELT DIES!

## Jap Planes Blast Ships Off Okinawa

### Suicidal Attacks Are Resumed Against U. S. Forces

(By The Associated Press)  
Japanese warplanes resumed their suicidal attacks on American amphibious forces off Okinawa yesterday, striking one destroyer and damaging several other surface units, Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz said in today's communique.

All damaged U. S. ships remained in action.

One hundred eleven Japanese planes were shot down in an afternoon attack silver seven had been downed in a morning raid.

Nimitz said "large numbers of enemy aircraft made desperate attacks on our forces in the Okinawa area." These presumably were Vice Admiral Richard K. Turner's ambitious support ships which joined the Okinawa invasion force Easter Monday.

The afternoon attack, in great strength, also resulted in the tank and armor, for Nimitz said three used anti-aircraft as well as ships' guns as carrier planes hurried in downing the 111 Japanese planes.

Nimitz also disclosed the presence on Okinawa of four more divisions, bringing to six the number officially shown on Okinawa and nearby islands.

**MARINES LAND**  
Two of the newly named divisions were stationed: the 6th and 1st. The other two are army.

All of these divisions except the 6th marines, a new outfit, are veterans of Pacific fighting.

The 6th marine division continues its advances on Motobu peninsula against sporadic resistance yesterday. "Minor, and progress was made across rough terrain and along extremely rough roads."

The 1st marines on Irukawake peninsula "continued to press forward, mopping up in the zone of contact" but the aerial did not give any yardage for either the 1st or 4th division advances.

In the southern sector, where both the 26th and 27th army divisions remain, the fighting



FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT

## Yanks Await Word to Go On to Berlin

### Ninth Army Sweeps Across Elbe River Below the Capital

(By The Associated Press)  
Units of the U. S. Ninth army swept across the Elbe river on a storm tide, 87 miles from Berlin yesterday and awaited only orders from Lieutenant General William H. Tunney to begin a dash on a wide-open road that might get them by tomorrow into the capital of death and devastation.

A report attributed to French sources said Allied parachute troops had been dropped at Siedschau, barely more than 30 miles from greater Berlin, but this was weakly without official confirmation.

Germany appeared in her final hours of organized resistance in the west as all Allied armies cut loose. Even No. 1 Nazi general, Paul Joseph Goebbels, declared gloomily in his weekly broadcast that the war "cannot last much longer in my opinion."

Three tank columns of the U. S. Third Army, pushing beyond the heart of Germany in dashes up to 40 miles that overran the Wehrmacht—bursts of the German resistance—were 120 miles from the Russian line, 80 miles from the Czech border and 100 miles from Berlin. The Ninth army was within 115 miles of the Russian line.

**CLOSE ON LEIPZIG**  
With the U. S. First army, which was thundering eastward at the rate of 40 miles a day, the Third army was closing on Leipzig, 75 miles southwest of Berlin and a concentration city second only to the capital.

Advancing back to flank, these two armies last were reported about 23 miles from Leipzig and a First army division said the "Yanks might be in the city by Friday."

So near did the two American armies appear in a junction with the Russians that liberated Soviet cities before dawn and

# Passing of America's President Comes Unexpectedly in Georgia

## 'I Have a Terrific Headache,' Are the Last Words Spoken By Wartime Chief Executive at Warm Springs Residence

WASHINGTON, April 12—(UP)—Franklin D. Roosevelt, for 12 unprecedented years president of the United States, died a casualty today in history's greatest war. Tired at 7:08 P. M. EWT Harry S. Truman became the nation's 32nd president. Mr. Roosevelt died suddenly in "the Little White House" at Warm Springs, Ga., as armies he helped to master drove momentarily closer to final victory over Nazi Germany. Worn out at 63, he died as other forces fighting in freedom's name foretold the doom of militarist Japan. He died on the eve of what he had hoped would be the inauguration of an era of peace in a world at long last free of want and fear.

## Four Times President—Great Statesman

(By The Associated Press)  
The tradition-shattering presidential career of Franklin Delano Roosevelt spanned turbulent years of peace in which he worked to lift the nation out of a depression and baneful years of war when he played a central role in shaping an Allied victory.

While he guided the salvation of millions, the unprecedented moves he made and the political theories he introduced made him the frequent target for blistering criticism.

Accusations ranged from "demagoguery" to "dictatorship." The public debt jumped to a record position high, then to even greater wartime peaks. Critics charged the president with trying to "back" the Russian army after that tribunal had thrown out several of his

favorite projects and he sought to inject "new blood" by reorganizing the membership. Some felt always foretook him.

But he became the first President in history to be elected to a third term—and by a crushing majority—and then won overwhelmingly for a fourth.

Mr. Roosevelt had attacked a substantial international stature in the years when he was considered primarily with sporting revolutionary schemes to an economic plight rooted in World War I.

And after the flames of a second global conflict were kindled, he became the pivotal statesman of more than 50 United Nations which pooled their might to crush a German-Japanese Axis.

Kings and queens, presidents and prime ministers, swarmed to

the White House to consult him. The military strategy of nations representing 75 per cent of the earth's surface and 90 per cent of its population—a strategy that sent American fighting men, American war weapons, American food and American dollars to assist the Axis—was shaped at conferences in which he took a leading part.

He constantly studied and revised a prodigious war production program, framed almost as war budgets to be met by taxes that hurt and, also of course, fought an inflation fight hardly less dangerous to the Nation than its enemies at arms.

He drew up with United Nations colleagues, as the war progressed, blueprints for peace—a peace designed to avoid the

tragedies of the past.

(Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)

## President Loved The Little Town Of Warm Springs

'Demagogue Yankee' Came to Georgia

## Himmler Decries Death to Cowards In German Cities

Declares Every House Must Be Defended

## Truman Sworn in As 32nd President Of United States

Moment of Significance To American and World Described in Capital

## Loss of Great Man Felt:

# Death of President Is a Shock to World

By The Associated Press  
Governor Thomas E. Dewey of New York tonight declared that President Roosevelt would be mourned "as a human being of warm

Mr. Roosevelt left as his successor the 51-year-old Harry Truman of Independence, Mo., a man who never wanted to be president. The 31st president died at 4:35 p. m. EWT of "a massive cerebral hemorrhage." The 32nd president took the oath of office from Chief Justice Harlan F. Stone less than three hours later.

The new chief executive's first statement was:

"It will be my effort to carry on as I believe the president would have done, and to that end I have asked the cabinet to stay on with me."

Mr. Truman's second act as president was to instruct Secretary of State Edward S. Rostow, Jr., to go ahead "as planned" with what perhaps was Mr. Roosevelt's dearest project—the United Nations conference at San Francisco April 25 to chart a road to peace on earth.

Mr. Roosevelt's body will be brought here tomorrow. Mrs. Roosevelt went to Warm Springs by plane tonight to accompany her husband back to the White House for the last time.

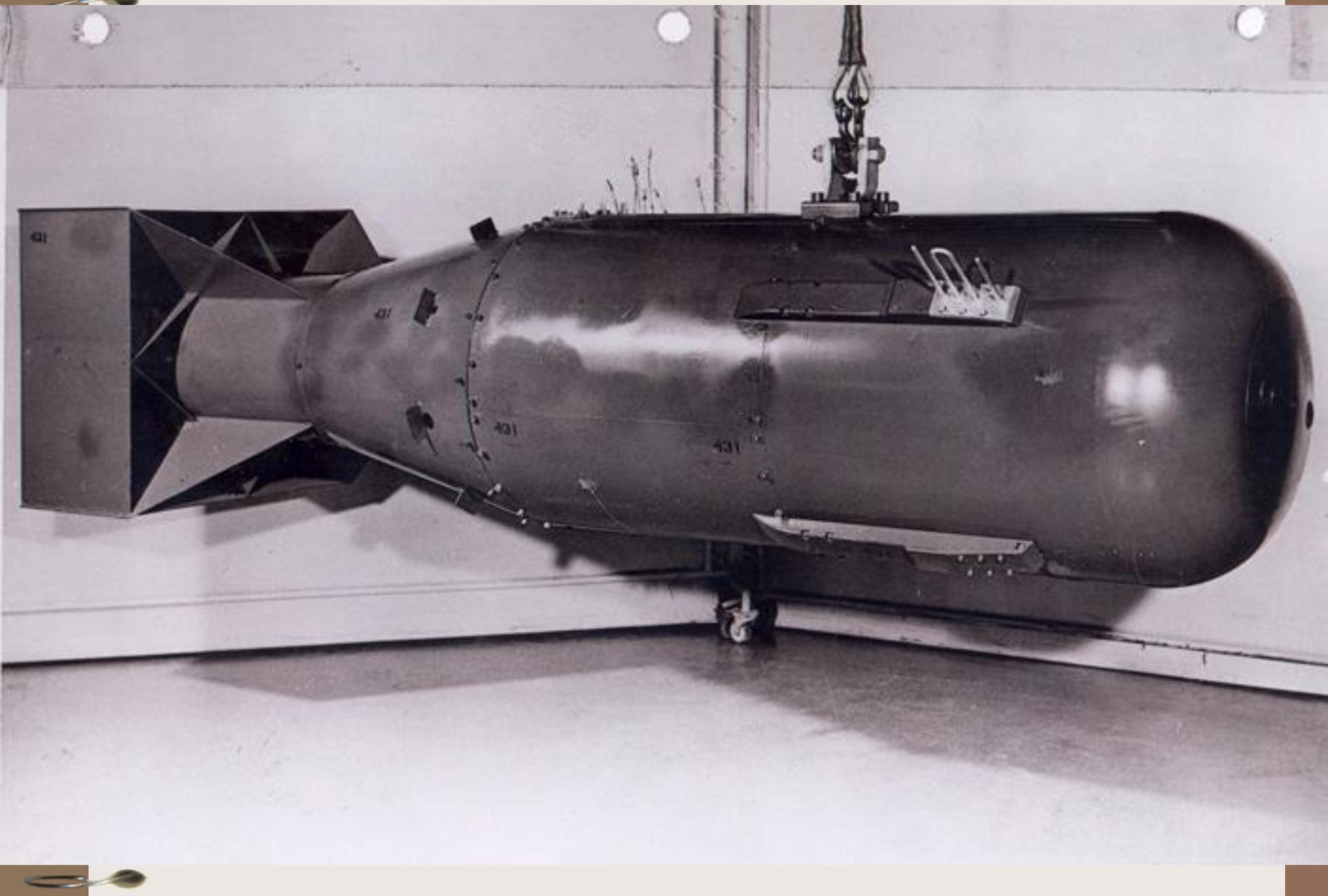
Funeral services will be held in the East Room of the White House on Saturday afternoon. Mr. Roosevelt's last resting place will be on the ancestral estate he loved at Hyde Park, N. Y.

**SHOCKS WORLD**  
The president's death before realization of the victory he worked so hard to assure shocked the world and stunned this capital. It occurred on a pleasant spring day in a charming little town overlooking a green and lovely Georgia valley.

He died in his quarters at the

# April 12, 1945

# Harry Truman becomes POTUS

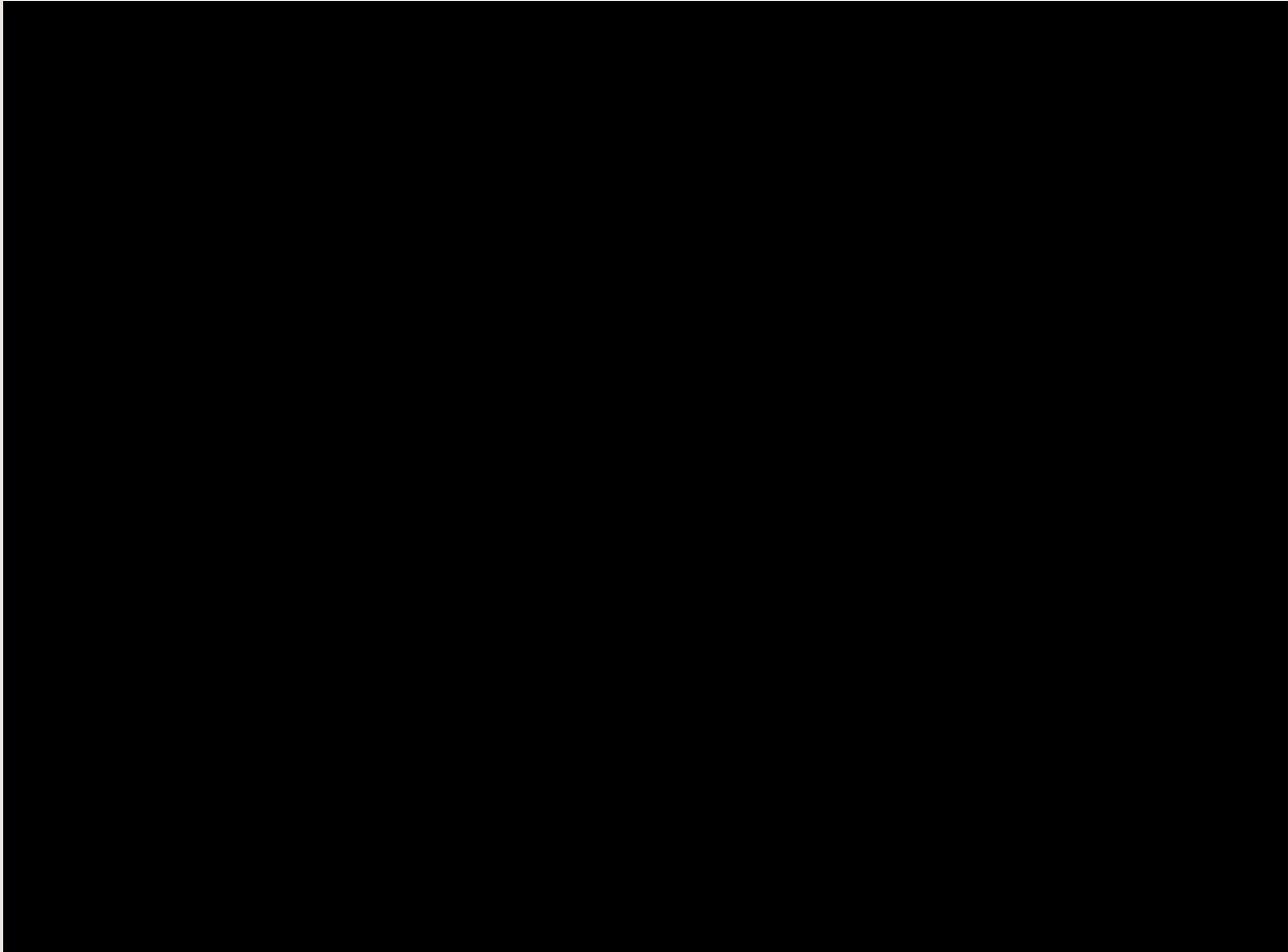




# United States in World War II

- **Defeating Japan**
- “Little Boy” – Aug 6, 1945 on Hiroshima –100,000 dead + 100,000 affected
- “Fat Man” – Aug 9 – Nagasaki 70,000
- Emperor Hirohito – orders surrender Sept. 2

# United States in World War II







Sixteen hours ago an American airplane dropped one bomb on Hiroshima.... It is a harnessing of the basic powers of the universe. The force from which the sun draws its powers has been loosed against those who brought war to the Far East.

(Harry S. Truman)

izquotes.com

**President Pays Glowing Tribute To American Labor**

First In America  
WASHINGTON AND RALIGH BUREAU Special Correspondents over North Carolina and South Carolina MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

**Charlotte Sunday Observer** 1,250,150 PEOPLE

THE FOREMOST NEWSPAPER OF THE TWO CAROLINAS "CIRCULATION BOOMS UP ON 143"

Vol. 77—No. 151 CHARLOTTE, N. C., SUNDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 2, 1945 PRICE: 5c DAILY—10c SUNDAY

# V-J DAY IS PROCLAIMED AS JAPS SIGN ARTICLES

SAYS PROBLEMS IN NEW WORLD TO BE HURLED

Workers Told to Have Fun Tomorrow For Death  
KING FORECASTS SPEAK  
Truman Recognizes Labor's Part and Says Citizens Have Earned Sweet Salary.



**PROCLAMATION OF PRESIDENT SETS V-J DAY**  
September 2—Day Of Formal Surrender By Japan.  
U. S. HEARS CEREMONIES  
Truman Speaks One Hour Long Broadcast Message With White House.

## M'Arthur Accepts Formal Surrender Aboard Battleship

Hirohito Orders All Japanese Warriors and People to Lay Down Arms and to Carry Out Provisions of Surrender Instrument—Truman Proclaims V-J Day From White House.  
BY SPENCER DAVIS.  
ABRARD U. S. S. MISSOURI, Tokyo Bay, Sunday, Sept. 2.—(AP)—Japan formally yielded to the overwhelming might of the Allies this morning (Sept. 2, U. S. time) in a solemn surrender ceremony aboard the mighty battleship Missouri in Tokyo Bay, restoring peace once more to a war-torn world.  
Twelve spotlights, requiring only a few minutes to operate on the arrival of surrender, ended the bloody Pacific conflict, which had cost the lives of more than 100,000 Americans in China and had aged almost three years and nine months for the

EXTRA **The Evening Star** 5 Cents

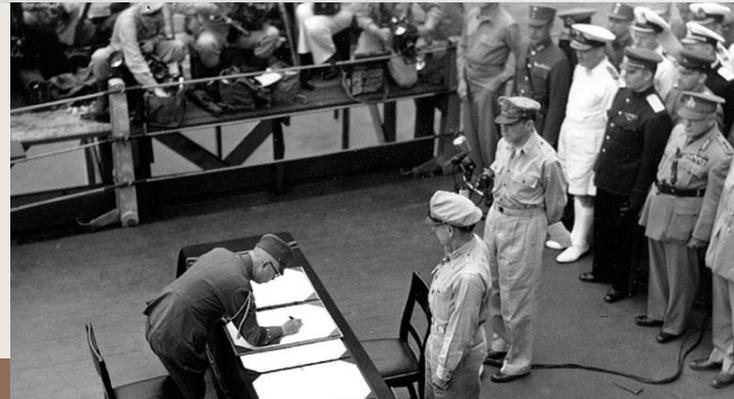
# WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCES THE WAR IS OVER

**Russians Spurt 93 Miles Ahead. Invade Jehol**  
Axis Defenses Also Placed in Landing On Sakhalin Island



## MacArthur to Receive Surrender of Japanese

President Truman announced at 7 o'clock tonight that the war with Japan is over.  
Gen. Douglas MacArthur, he said, has been designated to receive the Japanese surrender, and Allied commanders in the Far East have been ordered to cease hostilities.  
The President—just three years, eight months and seven days after the Japanese sneak attack on Pearl Harbor—announced the end of the war and decreed a two-day holiday of celebration for the American people.  
The President also announced that substantial aid for the world would be reduced from \$1,000 to \$1,000 a month.  
Only those then under 28 will be drafted for the reduced quota.  
Government employees will have vacation and Thursday of order a proclamation issued by Mr. Truman so to announce the end of the war.  
As was previously announced, the proclamation of V-J Day will mark the formal signing of the surrender terms by the Japanese. It



# United States in World War II

- **Effects of War**
- Sharp increase in gov't spending – esp. defense
- National Debt 1941-45 from \$49b to \$259b
- had solved the Depression but....
- 55m dead, 1.2m Americans (K&W)
- New age in weapons – arms race, space race – Cold War – superpowers
- Neutrality/isolationism no more